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Drug Court Funding Models

Early drug courts originally relied on local resources for funding. The federal crime bill later made federal funding available via direct payments, formula/project grants, or training and technical assistance.¹ Many drug courts applied for these funds, and many of the initial grants were made for planning, implementation, and continuation grants to drug court programs in the 1990s. The available grants were predominately in the form of Local Law Enforcement Block Grants (LLEBG); Byrne Grants; and Juvenile Accountability Block Grants (JAIBG). These were formula grants from federal funds, awarded and administered by state or local governments.² Office of Justice Programs (OJP) discretionary grants were administered through the Drug Courts Program Office (DCPO).

Today, federal funding comes from the Drug Court Discretionary Grant Program (DCDG) and Substance Abuse and Mental Health Administration (SAMSHA). Both are under the umbrella of the Bureau of Justice Assistance (BJA), and specifically focus on funding drug courts. Funding from Operation Weed and Seed (Department of Justice OJP) funds are available for a wide range of activities including drug courts, but also for job development and other social service programs. Byrne and LLEGB grants were merged into Justice Assistance Grants (JAG), which is the current form of federal funds administered by state and local governmental entities.

Beginning in 2002, funding for juvenile drug courts came from the Office of Juvenile Justice Delinquency Prevention (OJJDP) in the form of formula, block, discretionary, and other grants. Before 2002, all DOJ funding came through the DCPO. Tribal youth drug courts may obtain funding from the Department of Justice (DOJ). JAIBG grants still support many juvenile drug courts.

Federal grants can be (and often are) made to individual courts rather than to the state as a whole, or made to entities other than courts, such as the prosecutor's office. While federal funding increased the number of drug courts throughout the country exponentially in the 1990s, many states did not have a centralized entity or coordinator. Thus, there was often little coordination statewide. The local funding scheme meant that few courts had statewide funding. Moreover, it was difficult for a state AOC to even know how many drug courts existed within the state. As federal funding dried up, local programs had to quickly band together to approach the state for funding. State funding entities are sometimes confused by the piecemeal existence of the drug courts. This has led to creative funding solutions in some jurisdictions, and the death of program funding in others.

¹ Jeffrey S. Tauber, Susan P. Weinstein, Carolyn Allen, and Kelly Lieupo. *Resource and Funding Guide*. Alexandria, Va.: National Association of Drug Court Professionals, 2000, at 16. (Hereinafter, "Tauber.")

² E-mail from Caroline Cooper, American University (October 2, 2006).

Programs that did not perish due to lack of federal funding may have been able to secure funds from more varied sources.³ Such programs are no longer under tight restrictions mandated by the federal grantors, and thus may, in some jurisdictions, be available to a wider population of offenders. And, there may be more state-level control over localities, who were receiving funds directly from the federal government, sometimes without the state's knowledge or participation.

Consider, too, the differences between start-up and long-term funding. The Department of Justice provided most of the start-up money in the form of planning and implementation grants. Long-term funding, however, is less certain and straightforward. Some programs have successfully obtained state funding in the form of appropriations. Such funding might serve as a temporary stop-gap measure, keeping programs afloat after the end of federal funding until local funding can be obtained. Or, state funding can be a long-term solution—at least until the next budget crisis.

Local funding can be had from a variety of sources, including county appropriations, asset forfeiture, grants from the city, or contributions from county agencies. At the local level, one is likely to see the most varied funding sources. Examining the local funding sources of other programs may lead to creative funding ideas. Partnerships and foundation support, too, provide good examples of creative funding, as well as opportunities for collaboration and community outreach.

The following table lists state and county drug court programs, their funding source(s) (federal, state, local, donations, and participant fees), and partnerships formed between the court and other entities to ensure the success of the program. The list of programs and their funding sources is not exhaustive. Note also that some information is historic; programs may have changed funding sources or status.

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³ For information about existing drug courts, as well as those that have been discontinued and/or consolidated, see "Summary of Drug Court Activity by State and County," American University, Justice Programs Office, School of Public Affairs, September 21, 2006: <http://spa.american.edu/justice/resources/Total%20Drug%20Court%20Listing.September%2021,%202006.pdf>. The chart also lists federal funding source status of each program, 1995-2005.

State/Program	Federal ⁴	State	Local	Participant Costs	Partnerships	Fundraising, donations, & in-kind support
AL	In 2005, the AOC received \$200K from BJA.					
AL Columbiana	In 2002, DOJ implementation grant for \$447,146 awarded to Shelby Co. Commission.					
AK – Anchorage Wellness Court	Temporary grants.	Temporary funding.			Partners for Progress, a non-profit organization, helps secure funding for the court.	
AR Columbia Co Adult Drug Ct	In 2005, \$450K from BJA.					
AR Little Rock/8 th North Judicial Circuit	In 2002, DOJ implementation grant for \$351,671 to Ark. Dept. of Community Correction and 8 th North Judicial Circuit.					
AZ	DOJ planning, implementation, & enhancement grants; local law enforcement block grants; Medicaid &	Proposition 200 required non-violent offenders convicted of possession or use of controlled substance to be	County appropriation; probation fees. ⁶	Participation fees (weekly or lump-sum). ⁷	Public defenders office. The Tucson Drug Court utilizes interns from local school of social work. ⁸	County in-kind contributions of personnel & tangibles

⁴ Funding information for 2002 and 2005 was obtained from the Office of Justice Programs. More detailed information for multiple years can be found in the "Summary of Drug Court Activity by State and County," BJA Drug Court Clearinghouse, Justice Programs Office, September 21, 2006. Grants to tribal courts were omitted.

	disability benefits	<p>put on probation or parole & participate in treatment.⁵</p> <p>Prop 200 allowed luxury taxes to fund the Drug Treatment Education Fund. Half the money in fund covers treatment for probationers & parolees.</p> <p>Governor's Parent Commission; AOC Fill in the Gap Fund; Drug Treatment Education Fund; Family Counseling Fund; Juvenile Treatment Services Fund; state superior court; state supreme court; drug enforcement account.</p>				
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⁵ Tauber at 11.

⁶ James W. Douglas and Roger E. Hartley. "Sustaining Drug Courts in Arizona and South Carolina: An Experience in Hodgepodge Budgeting." *Justice System Journal* 25 (2004): 75, Table 1 at 79.

⁷ Jeffrey S. Tauber, Susan P. Weinstein, Carolyn Allen, and Kelly Lieupo. *Resource and Funding Guide*. Alexandria, Va.: NADCP, 2000, p. 11.

⁸ Tauber at 15.

		State appropriations.				
AZ Superior Ct. of AZ Family Ct Administration	In 2002, DOJ implementation grant for \$426,742.					
AZ Coconino Co. Superior Ct.	In 2005, \$200K from BJA.					
AZ Pima County Juvenile Court Center	\$399,995 from SAMHSA to gain improved outcomes for clients through treatment and family unification. ⁹				The Southern Arizona Center Against Sexual Assault is a partner.	
CA	In 1996-97, \$500K in federal funds (Byrne grant) was made available to drug courts via the state Office of Criminal Justice Planning (OCJP). The AOC administered the grant. OCJP provided \$1m/yr. The mini-grant cycle ran through June 30, 2000. ¹⁰ Judicial Council steering	State appropriations. Drug Court Partnership Act, enacted in 1998, authorized the formation of the Drug Court Partnership Program, which enhanced communication and collaboration between drug courts & state alcohol and drug abuse agency. ¹² The act created				

⁹ "SAMHSA Awards \$9.9 Million to Fund Juvenile and Family Drug Treatment Courts." SAMHSA press release (September 28, 2006): http://communitydispatch.com/artman/publish/article_6611.shtml.

¹⁰ California Drug Court Project, January 2000, at 2: www.courtinfo.ca.gov/reference/documents/cadrugct.pdf.

¹¹ Tauber at 12.

¹² Tauber at 11.

	<p>committee distributes \$1m in mini-grants (from the federal Byrne grants) to over 25 drug courts in the state.¹¹</p> <p>In 2002, DOJ enhancement grant for \$297,625 to state AOC.</p>	<p>competitive grants by which county substance abuse administrators could submit requests as part of multi-agency plans identifying resources & strategies needed by effective programs. Under the act, \$8m/yr was provided for 4 years beginning in FY 98-99.¹³</p> <p>The Drug Court Partnership Program made \$32m available to 100 state drug courts over 4 years.¹⁴</p>				
CA Alameda Co. Superior Ct.	In 2005, \$199,786 from BJA.					
CA Butte County					Local politicians were invited to brainstorm improvements to the program, including how the county could shift personnel funds to support residential	The Butte Co. program relies heavily on private funding. Community

¹³ California Drug Court Project, January 2000, at 3: www.courtinfo.ca.gov/reference/documents/cadruqct.pdf.

¹⁴ Id.

					treatment of drug court participants. ¹⁵	outreach efforts resulted in \$50K in donations over a 5-yr. period. The local hospital provided matching funds for grants. In-kind donations came from local trophy shop, which provided graduation plaques; free tattoo removals by local dermatologist; and items from local businesses (flowers, movie tickets, gift certificates). ¹⁶
CA Contra Costa Co.	In 2002, DOJ enhancement grant for \$157,670 to Co. Health Services Dept.					
CA Los Angeles			Drug courts in Los Angeles use asset forfeiture money from police departments as matching			

¹⁵"Sustaining Collaborative Courts." *Court News* (July-August 2001): 7.

¹⁶ Tauber at 39.

CA Napa	In 2002, DOJ implementation grant for \$500K to County Health & Human Services Agency.		funds.			
CA Riverside	SAMSHA	State agency that heard about the court via WestEd agreed to reallocate state funds to "ensure the sustainability of the dependency drug court." ¹⁷			Nonprofit WestEd evaluated dependency drug court program.	
CA San Bernardino ¹⁸	Federal grants. In 2002, DOJ implementation grant for \$489,352 to County of San Bernardino Barstow Superior Ct. Drug Ct. Programs Office; \$489,352 implementation grant to County of San Bernardino Fontana Superior Court Drug Court Programs Office.	In the first year of its existence, the program was funded by the department of drug and alcohol abuse.	The San Bernardino program is funded in part by county drug and alcohol agency and local institutions.	Participants pay a fee. Participant fines.	The Co. Sheriff's Dept operates a minimum security residential treatment facility for offenders. ¹⁹ Developing links to law enforcement to strengthen community ties.	Children's Network Fund provided \$25K to fund a drug court administrator position and a judicial mini-grant of \$17,500. Drug court team & participants held car wash; Wal-Mart matched proceeds. Also held raffle fundraiser.

¹⁷ "Sustaining Collaborative Courts." *Court News* (July-August 2001): 7.

¹⁸ Tauber at 41.

¹⁹ Tauber, at 14; citing West C. Huddleston. "Jail-Based Treatment and Re-Entry Drug Courts, a Unique Opportunity for Collaboration and Change." *National Drug Court Institute Review*, vol. II, i. 1 (Summer 1999).

						<p>Alumni fund proceeds restricted to helping participants in need. Private citizens may donate to the alumni fund.</p> <p>In-kind donations from Redlands chapter of Knights of the Round Table (retired gov't employees) provide 12 bicycles/yr to participants who lack transportation.</p>
CA San Diego adult & juvenile drug courts ²⁰	<p>Federal funding.</p> <p>In 2005, the county received \$199,926 from BJA.</p>	<p>Legislation allocates \$75K of DUI fines; funded 2 assessors to provide screening & assessments for the San Diego Adult Drug Court.²¹</p>	<p>Use asset forfeitures from police dept. as matching funds.</p> <p>County contracts w/ teen recovery centers; juveniles must attend 9 hrs./wk.</p>		<p>Probation and police depts. Police officers perform sober living and environment checks as well as on-site drug testing.²²</p> <p>Coalition formed with community colleges; state disability offices; treatment agencies; service agencies; career skills centers; local hospital (pre-natal classes).</p>	

²⁰ Tauber at 42.

²¹ Id.

²² Tauber at 14.

CA San Francisco					Superior Court collaborates with DA, public defender, adult probation, department of public health, sheriff and police departments, and the Mayor's Office of Criminal Justice.	San Francisco Drug Court Scholarship Fund provides ancillary funding for eligible participants and alumni to pursue educational, vocational, housing, or other goals. The Fund provides small amounts of financial support ranging from \$200-\$2000. The Bar Association of San Francisco serves as fiscal agent for the Fund; the drug court coordinator manages the Fund.
CA San Joaquin	In 2002, DOJ implementation grant for \$486,440 to court.					
CA San Luis Obispo	In 2002, DOJ implementation grant for \$483K to county probation dept.					
CA San Mateo Co.						Court set up the Paul Wendler Abuse Treatment Fund

						to help pay for unexpected costs, such as DMV reports. The fund was established to honor Wendler, who was a prosecutor in the drug court up until his death. ²³
CA Santa Clara	<p>\$397K grant from SAMHSA to integrate gender research in expanded and enhanced ct operations & treatment services. The grant will also be used to increase the juvenile court's capacity by almost 50%.²⁴</p> <p>In 2002, \$300K enhancement grant from DOJ to Superior Court of California, County of Santa Clara Administration.</p>					
CA Solano Co.	In 2002, DOJ implementation					

²³ Michelle Durand. "Drug Court Graduates Begin Life Again." Daily Journal (September 28, 1006): www.smdailyjournal.com/article_preview.php?id=64825.

²⁴ "SAMHSA Awards \$9.9 Million to Fund Juvenile and Family Drug Treatment Courts." SAMHSA press release (September 28, 2006): http://communitydispatch.com/artman/publish/article_6611.shtml.

	grant for \$499,992.					
CA Yolo	In 2002, \$297,455 enhancement grant to county dept. of alcohol, drug, and mental health services.					
CO	In 2005, the Colorado Judicial Department received \$110,393 from BJA.	The AOC pays the salary of a drug court judge, court clerk, court reporter, and law clerk, and half the salary of a magistrate for the Denver drug court. ²⁵ The Dept of Alcohol & Drug Abuse funds a portion of drug court activity. ²⁶			Advisory board formed in 1994 consisted of defense bar, Colorado State Judicial Dept., Denver DA's office, Denver Probation Dept., and Office of the Public Defender. Later the group included representatives from corrections, treatment, and law enforcement agencies. ²⁷	
CT ²⁸		CGS §51-181b(b): authorizes chief court administrator to establish separate drug docket, which must be available to offenders who				

²⁵ Tauber at 12.

²⁶ Tauber at 13.

²⁷ Gregory F. Long. "Denver Drug Court: New Approaches to Old Problems." *Colorado Lawyer*, vol. 25, no. 4 (April 1996): 29.

²⁸ George Coppola. "Drug Court." January 12, 2006. Research report from the Connecticut Office of Legislative Research summarizing the state's three drug courts; providing their history and origins; caseload; and statutory authority. Online at: www.cqa.ct.gov/2006/rpt/2006-R-0012.htm.

		<p>could benefit from placement in a substance abuse treatment program.</p> <p>CGS §51-181b(b): requires chief court administrator to establish, within appropriations designated in public act 03-1 of the June 30 special session, 1 or more drug courts.</p> <p>Drug courts established by 1995 legislation (PA 95-131, An Act Concerning a Drug Docket).</p> <p>PA 97-248, An Act Concerning Substance Abuse Education and Treatment Programs and Establishing a Connecticut Alcohol and Drug Policy Council, altered existing law to allow the court administrator to establish a</p>				
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		<p>separate docket in all geographical areas; redefined certain terms according to the most recent edition of the DSM; and allowed the court to transfer people in the pretrial AR program to drug court.</p> <p>PA 03-06 of the June 30 Special Session, An Act Concerning General Budget and Revenue Implementation Provisions, makes the drug docket available to a wider range of defendants (those outside the 16-21 age range), and requires the court administrator to establish 1 or more drug courts within the appropriations designated in PA 03-01 of the June 30 Special Session.</p>				
CT Bridgeport			Annual budget		Court contracts out for services.	

			(reported in 2006) for treatment providers = \$750K			
CT Danielson			Annual budget reported in 2006 for treatment providers = \$250K		Court contracts out for services.	
CT New Haven			Annual budget reported in 2006 for treatment providers = \$140K		Court contracts out for services. Quinnipiac College Law School allowed the court to hold an open session on its campus in 2001. ²⁹	
DE	<p>SJI provided a small start-up grant in 1993 to the Delaware Superior Court to develop a drug court.</p> <p>The drug court information system was supported by the OJP's DCPO, SJI, and BJA.</p> <p>In 2005, the Delaware Criminal Justice Council received \$176,420 from</p>					

²⁹ "New Haven Drug Court to Hold Session at Quinnipiac College Law School." Press release (April 11, 2001): www.jud.state.ct.us/external/news/press63.html.

DC	BJA.					
FL ³⁰	<p>Federal funding has been obtained and used by state drug courts in Florida.</p> <p>SJI grant to OSCA to research feasibility of drug courts in different locales, especially smaller circuits, and to develop a "how-to" manual.³¹</p>	<p>Section 939.185 Fla. Stats. Authorizes counties to adopt a \$65 court cost that can be used in part for case management for drug courts, pursuant to §29.004 Fla. Stats. and to fund juvenile programs.</p> <p>State: agencies such as DCF, Dept. of Juvenile Justice, DOC.</p> <p>State legislature provided money to fund a coordinator for each drug court in the state.</p> <p>In 1995, the OSCA received a grant from the Drug Control and Substance Abuse System Improvement Fund to</p>	<p>Creation of a local county ordinance program pursuant to §893.165, Fla. Stats., to fund treatment through county substance abuse treatment or education funds.</p> <p>Local boards of county commissioner; coalitions and organizations;</p>	Participant fees (sliding scale);		Creation of a 501(c)(3).

³⁰ Drug Court Funding Opportunities: www.flcourts.org/gen_public/family/drug_court/bin/funding.pdf.

³¹ Jennifer Dyer Wells. "Florida's Drug Court: It's Habit-Forming." *Full Court Press* (January-February 1996): 8, 9.

³² *Id.*

		demonstrate statewide the effectiveness of the coordinator position. ³²				
FL Broward			Asset forfeiture money from sheriffs' dept.		Sheriffs' dept. runs Broward County's outpatient treatment facility. ³³	
FL Crestview		Probation officers from state DOC work in drug courts.				
FL Escambia	\$200K from DOJ in 1996, used to expand the court to include juveniles and civil contempt of mothers addicted to crack. ³⁴	Escambia County accesses money from state dept of juvenile justice, which provided \$100,000 over 3 years.				
FL Ft. Lauderdale		Probation officers from the state DOC work in Ft. Lauderdale drug courts. ³⁵ Community Corrections Partnership Act would allow Ft. Lauderdale \$2m to develop drug courts.	Asset forfeiture money from police dept goes toward matching funds for grants.			
FL Jackson	In 2002, DOJ					

³³ Tauber at 14.

³⁴ Wells, supra, note 27, at 8, 9.

³⁵ Tauber at 12.

	implementation grant for \$498,803 to 14 th Judicial Circuit Ct/Jackson Co. Drug Ct.					
FL Miami Dade Dependency Drug Court	In 2005, the county received \$200K from BJA.	Initially funded by state legislature; the \$150K allocation ended in 2001. Since that time, the program has been funded by the state Dept. of Children & Families. ³⁶				
FL Oskaloosa		DCF purchases 2 residential treatment beds for juvenile courts/year, and for all treatment in Oskaloosa adult and parent courts.				
FL Pasco-Pinellas		In 2006, the legislature awarded Pasco-Pinellas Circuit \$145K/year for a judgeship, which will be used for a drug court judge. The state funds	\$293,727 is anticipated from the county commission. ³⁷			

³⁶ Arles Carballo. "Judge Touts Restorative Justice." Miami Herald (October 8, 2006): www.miami.com/mld/miamiherald/news/local/states/florida/counties/miami-dade/cities_neighborhoods/aventura/15692715.htm.

³⁷ Jaml Thalji. "Pasco to Create Overdue Drug Court." *St. Petersburg Times* (September 20, 2006): www.sptimes.com/2006/09/20/news_pf/Citrus/Pasco_to_create_overd.shtml.

		two drug court case managers.				
FL Pensacola			Asset forfeiture money from the police dept. applied toward matching funds for grants. ³⁸			
FL St. Johns Co.	In 2002, \$499,999 implementation grant to St. Johns Co. Bd. Of County Commissioners.					
FL Santa Rosa	2005 \$450K from OJJDP.					
FL Seminole	In 2002, \$500K implementation grant to Co. d. of Commissioners and 18 th Judicial Circuit/Seminole Co Courts.					
FL Tampa	\$399,854 to AOC in Tampa for the Tampa Dependency Drug Court Program. ³⁹	Community Corrections Partnership Act would allow Tampa \$2m to develop drug courts. Probation officers			Tampa Dependency Drug Court Program is a collaborative effort between the judicial circuit court, substance abuse treatment program, and a university-based research institute.	

³⁸ Tauber at 14.

³⁹ "SAMHSA Awards \$9.9 Million to Fund Juvenile and Family Drug Treatment Courts." SAMHSA press release (September 28, 2006): http://communitydispatch.com/artman/publish/article_6611.shtml.

⁴⁰ Tauber at 12.

		from state DOC work in Tampa drug courts. ⁴⁰				
GA Bartow Co. (Cartersville)	In 2005, the 7 th Judicial Dist. Received \$150K from BJA.					
GA Dublin Judicial Circuit				\$50 participation fee from each client.		
GA Fulton Co.	\$586K from DOJ for 18 months beginning in 1997. ⁴¹	State grant of \$95K in 1997.				
GA Glynn/Camden Counties ⁴²	<p>Planning grant. In 1998, an implementation grant was applied for but not awarded. In December of that year, DOJ allowed the court to resubmit the grant, and a \$521K/2 yr. grant was awarded, retroactive to October 1992.</p> <p>In 2000, DOJ awarded a continuation grant of \$300K for a 2-yr period.</p>		<p>After federal grant not awarded, court used funds left from planning grant plus two small grants from Glynn and Camden Counties (\$25K each). The counties now contribute \$50K each, and the city of Brunswick contributes \$25K. Counties also provide funds from inmate funds.</p>		<p>Recovery Place of Savannah provides treatment services.</p>	<p>In 1998, counties provided matching in-kind funds of \$273K.</p> <p>Counties provide in-kind services (office space, supplies, telecommunications).</p>

⁴¹ "Fulton County Drug Court Opens for Business." *Georgia Courts Journal* (May 1997): 3.

⁴² Glynn & Camden County Drug Court Program. "History of the Glynn/Camden Counties Drug Court" www.glynncounty.org/glynncounty.org/departments/drugcourt/.

GA Hall County				Hall Co. program is almost fully self-funded via court and treatment fees paid by participants. ⁴³		Friends of Recovery, a local nonprofit group, helped publicize the program at the courthouse with a display during National Alcohol and Drug Addiction Recovery Month. ⁴⁴
HI Maui Drug Court	Federal grant		County grant			Rotary Club fundraiser Maui Visitor industry Charity Walk Friends of the Maui Drug Court nonprofit. ⁴⁵
ID Ada County	2-yr grant from OJP awarded in 1999. In 2002, \$495,225 implementation grant to Ada Co. Juvenile Ct Services.			Weekly fee is \$15; there is also a \$25 entry fee.	Treatment provided by Ada Co. Treatment Services.	
ID Bonneville Co. 7 th Judicial	In 2002, \$498,380					

⁴³ Matt Stewart. "Drug Court Success Rate Still Going Great." *Gainesville Times* (September 17, 2006):

www.gainesvilletimes.com/news/stories/20060917/localnews/124810.shtml.

⁴⁴ "Hall Drug Court Puts Treatment Ahead of Prison." Opinion column, *Gainesville Times* (October 1, 2006):

www.gainesvilletimes.com/news/stories/20061001/opinion/127793.shtml.

⁴⁵ "Maui Drug Court Receives Honors and Grants." *And Justice for All*, vol. IX, no. 4 (September 2001): 4.

Dist.	implementation grant.					
ID Kootenai Co.	In 2002, \$498,500 implementation grant to county prosecuting attorneys office.					
ID Nez Perce Co. (Lewiston)	In 2005, \$200K from BJA.					
IN		<p>The state court's alcohol and drug program provides grants of up to \$2,500 to assist court-administered alcohol & drug programs attempting to improve their program by funding curriculum development, equipment purchase, or technology acquisition or upgrade.</p> <p>A scholarship program from the same entity funds up to \$1K for judges and staff to attend seminars, conferences,</p>				

⁴⁶ Court Alcohol & Drug Program, Scholarship & Grant Programs: www.in.gov/judiciary/cadp/programs.html.

		meetings, or other programs. ⁴⁶				
IL Champaign Co. (Urbana)	In 2005, \$199,830 from BJA.					
IL McLean Co./Bloomington	No federal money		Fees added to traffic and criminal code violations will provide about \$80K to the county to fund a new drug court. ⁴⁷			
IL Madison Co.	Illinois Criminal Justice Authority provided \$20,000 for a consultant grant and \$200K for evaluations to the Madison Co. drug court.		Madison Co. receives \$350K/year in support from the county.		Madison Co. utilizes interns from the University of Southern Illinois, which also provides food for graduations. ⁴⁸	
IL Will County	\$100K from DOJ to provide treatment funding. ⁴⁹			Considering a \$15 participant fee to help offset costs. ⁵⁰		
IN	In 2005, \$199,830 from BJA to Indiana Judicial Dept.					
IN Gary City	DOJ. ⁵¹		Mayor		Indiana University evaluated the	Misc. fund-

⁴⁷ "Drug Court's Implementation Will Benefit County." (Editorial) *Bloomington Pantagraph* (September 10, 2006): www.pantagraph.com/articles/2006/09/10/opinion/doc450438f42ca06666607596.txt.

⁴⁸ Tauber at 13, 15.

⁴⁹ "In Brief: \$100,000 for Drug Court." *Herald News* (September 16, 2006): www.suburbanchicagonews.com/heraldnews/news/54951.4_1_JO16_BRIEF_S1.article.

⁵⁰ Dennis Sullivan. "User Fees Backed for Drug Court." *Chicago Tribune* (September 14, 2006): www.chicagotribune.com/news/local/southsouthwest/chi-0609140240sep14,1,4002348.story?coll=chi-newslocalssouthwest-hed.

Second Chance Program	See also local.		provided funding via the Local Law Enforcement Block Grant. Through budget appropriations, the Gary City Common Council funded positions, equipment and materials after federal funds were depleted.		program. Program collaborates with criminal justice system, treatment providers, church community, and branches of municipal government including the county prosecutor, police department, and the mayor's office.	raising efforts.
IN Terre Haute	Terre Haute program began with a grant from DOJ in 1995. It is now funded by an OJP grant,	Indiana Criminal Justice Institute,		Vigo Co. Drug Court User Fee Fund. ⁵²		
IA Black Hawk Co. (Waterloo)	In 2005, \$447,648 from BJA.					
IA Polk Co. ⁵³	Planning grant awarded in 1995. In 1996, submitted application for \$237,625 of Byrne funds, with				The program often refers clients to the following: Mercy First Step (used extensively in early days of the program, but was later limited to clients with private insurance); House of Mercy, operated by	

⁵¹ Jacqueline M. Mullany and Karen Freeman-Wilson. "Gary City Drug Court: Effectively Addressing a Community's Need." *Corrections Compendium*, vol. 27, no. 6 (June 2002): 1.

⁵² Deb McKee. "Vigo Drug Court Celebrates 10th Anniversary." *Tribune Star* (September 7, 2006): www.tribstar.com/news/local_story_250215753.html.

⁵³ Paul Stageberg, Bonnie Wilson, and Richard G. Moore. *Final Report on the Polk County Adult Drug Court*. Des Moines: Iowa Department of Human Rights Division of Criminal and Juvenile Justice Planning Statistical Analysis Center, January 2001: www.state.ia.us/government/dhr/cjip/images/pdf/01_pub/DrugCourt.pdf.

	\$117,939 in local match.				<p>Mercy Medical Center; Blank Children's Hospital (staff physician works with drug-affected and addicted children of drug-abusing mothers); Powell III and Powell CD substance abuse counseling, mental health treatment, etc. ; Bernie Lorenz Recovery House (residential housing for women); Iowa Residential Treatment Center; Beacon of Life Residential Center for Homeless Women; Eyerly Ball Community Mental Health Services; Port of Entry Recovery House; YMCA/YWCA; Zion Brown (residential facility for males); Women's Residential Correctional Facility (for women and their children under age 5); Polk Co. Victim Services; Gamblers Anonymous; ANAWIM Housing (rental assistance); Gateway (treatment at all levels); Iowa State University Expanded Food & Nutrition Education Program;</p>	
KS		\$1.3m approved by governor to develop new programs. The monies came from cash reserves built by community corrections programs. The bill proposed mandatory drug treatment for				

		offenders. (SB 123) ⁵⁴				
KS City of Wichita	In 2005, \$200K from BJA.					
KY has 38 adult drug courts, 12 juvenile drug courts, and 3 family drug courts.	Courts in 12 counties are funded by the Office of Drug Court Programs. In 2002, implementation grants to state AOC: \$500K to Trigg, Caldwell, Lyon, & Livingston Counties; \$500K to Bourbon, Woodford, & Scott Counties; \$500K to Greenup & Lewis Counties. In 2005, \$450K to AOC.	Courts in 30 counties are state-funded.			University of Kentucky Center on Drug & Alcohol Research evaluated the state's drug courts in 2001 & 2004.	
KY Campbell Co. Adult Drug Court ⁵⁵	Byrne grant.			Participants who are able must pay for urinalysis, court costs (child support, restitution, legal and medical fees, victim payment).	Transitions, Inc. provides treatment services free of charge. University of Kentucky evaluated program.	
KY Campbell Co. Juvenile Drug Court ⁵⁶	A \$40,960 DCPO planning grant helped establish	Northern Kentucky Regional	Several Community Juvenile	Participants must keep current on payments to satisfy restitution, court	Treatment services provided by the Brighton Center thru February 2000; then through the	

⁵⁴ "Panels Seek Full Funding of New Kansas Drug Programs." *Public Safety*, vol. 57, no. 19 (May 19, 2003): 4.

⁵⁵ T.K. Logan, Katie Williams, Carl Leukefeld, and Brandi Lewis. *Campbell Adult Drug Court Program Process Evaluation*. Lexington, Ky.: University of Kentucky, 1999: <http://courts.ky.gov/NR/rdonlyres/01E3CBEA-DA35-40A6-9147-23F200636266/0/CampbellCountyAdultProcessEvaluation1999.pdf>.

	court in 1998. Byrne grant.	Prevention Council. Kentucky AOC.	Justice Partnership Grants. In FY 2000-01, continuation funding for \$59,978. Judge, clerk, bailiff, & other team members volunteered their time.	costs, etc. Participants pay some treatment & urinalysis costs, but they do not pay for the program itself.	NorthKey Comprehensive Care Center. NorthKey provided match of \$79,200 for FY 2000-01 Community Juvenile Justice Partnership Grant. Clients also are referred to NA/AA meetings at Promises, Inc. and community locations; Day Treatment alternative school program; Cornerstone; & Boys & Girls Clubs. University of Kentucky evaluated program. Program had contacted local universities to obtain interns. Police officers made home visits. Attempted some involvement from local churches.	
KY Fayette/22 nd Judicial Circuit	2005, received \$450K from OJJDP.					
KY Jefferson County	Federal funding	AOC is responsible for the budget and allocation of funds to state drug courts. ⁵⁷	The city of Louisville allocated \$32,500 for the juvenile drug court.		The program works closely with public schools, colleges, homeless shelters, and job centers. ⁵⁸	

⁵⁶ Matthew Hiller, Egle Narevic, and Carl Leukefeld. *Campbell County Juvenile Drug Court Evaluation*. Lexington, Ky.: University of Kentucky, 2001: <http://courts.ky.gov/NR/rdonlyres/8BDBA71A-B6DD-489B-A40D-524044ADE647/0/CampbellCountyJuvenileProcessEvaluation2001.pdf>. T.K. Logan, Katie Williams, Carl Leukefeld, and Brandi Lewis. *Campbell Juvenile Pilot/Planning Grant Drug Court Program Process Evaluation*. Lexington, Ky.: University of Kentucky, 1999: <http://courts.ky.gov/NR/rdonlyres/F9279856-68B4-4AE8-AA3D-652658AC9627/0/CampbellCountyJuvenileProcessEvaluation2000.pdf>.

⁵⁷ Tauber at 12.

⁵⁸ Tauber at 39-40.

		In FY 2000 the court received \$421,550 from the state DOC.				
KS Wichita			Wichita's drug court is funded 100% by the city, receiving \$75K annually to pay treatment expenses for defendants who are unable to pay. ⁵⁹	Defendants pay own treatment expenses.		
LA	TANF funding distributed by Supreme Court of the State of Louisiana since 2001. ⁶⁰	See federal. Supreme Court Drug Court Office (SCDCO) administers funding for the 40 programs throughout the state. ⁶¹			SCDCO works with drug court judges, coordinators, Louisiana Association of Drug Court Professionals, Office for Addictive Disorders, and others.	
LA Monroe/4 th Judicial Dist Ct	2005, received \$450K from OJJDP					
LA Orleans Criminal Dist Ct	2005, BJA grant for \$200K					
LA St. Mary's Parish	Byrne grant		Match from district attys fund. ⁶²			
ME adult drug	In 2002,	In 1999 and				

⁵⁹ Tauber at 15.

⁶⁰ Cary Heck. "Drug Courts in Louisiana: A New Beginning." *Court Column*, vol. 5, no. 1 (Spring 2002): 2.

⁶¹ www.lasc.org/court_managed_prog/drug_courts.asp

⁶² Tauber at 13.

<p>court; juvenile drug court; Lewiston, Belfast, and Augusta family drug courts.</p>	<p>\$177,911 enhancement grant to State Dept. of Behavioral & Developmental Services Office of Substance Abuse.</p> <p>In 2005, the Maine Judicial Branch received \$449K from BJA.</p>	<p>2000, the LD 2014 bill would have determined whether the tobacco settlement money could be spent on drug courts. It is not clear whether this bill passed.⁶³</p> <p>In 2006, the legislature approved \$69m for FY 07.⁶⁴</p> <p>Juvenile drug court is a collaborative effort among the Maine District Court; DHHS/Office of Substance Abuse; & Maine DOC/Juvenile Services.</p>				
MD		<p>State appropriations</p> <p>The judiciary established the Drug Treatment Court Commission in 2002 to support the development</p>				

⁶³ Tauber at 11-12.

⁶⁴ "Juvenile Drug Treatment Court Wins Funding," *Village Soup* (September 14, 2006): <http://waldo.villagesoup.com/Government/story.cfm?storyID=78344>.

		of drug courts. The Commission solicits grant applications to establish and expand drug courts throughout the state. Grants are funded by an annual appropriation from the general assembly. ⁶⁵				
MD Ann Arundel	Byrne grant	In 2006, the county received a \$90K grant from the Governor's Office of Crime Control and Prevention to fund a clinical case manager, addiction specialist, and treatment services. ⁶⁶			State's Attorney's Office; Public Defender's Office; health dept.; employment specialists; parole; probation; detention center; community organizations.	
MD Baltimore City Drug Ct.	\$5m. DOJ grant over 3-yr period beginning in 1994. ⁶⁷ In 2005, the Circuit Ct of Baltimore City received				Baltimore City State's Attorney's Office, bar association.	

⁶⁵ Drug Treatment Court Commission of Maryland Administrative Office of the Courts. *Drug Treatment Court Grant Applications FY 2007*. www.courts.state.md.us/dtcc/grants/fy07_dtc_grant_application.pdf.

⁶⁶ "Area News Briefs." *The Capital* (September 13, 2006): www.hometownannapolis.com/cgi-bin/read/2006/09_13-02/TOP.

⁶⁷ Janet Stidman Eveleth. "Drug Court Opts to Treat Offenders First." *Maryland Bar Journal*, vol. 28, no. 6 (November/December 1995): 2, 3.

	\$199,489 from BJA.					
MD Baltimore Juvenile Drug Ct.						Juvenile drug court relies on "generous jury" funds and donations to pay for incentives & activities for youth in the program.
MD Dorchester juvenile drug court		Governor's Citation				
MD Frederick Co.	Byrne grant					
MD Hartford Co. (Bel Air) Family Recovery Ct	2005, \$450K from OJJDP.					
MD Wicomico Co.	Byrne grant					
MD Worcester Co. adult & juvenile drug treatment courts						5K Recovery Run n/Walk
MA Barnstable Drug Court						Pro bono legal services provided by local lawyers. ⁶⁸
MA Brighton Dist. Court	BJA \$300K, from April 1, 2002 – September 30, 2006. In 2002, \$300K enhancement grant to					

⁶⁸ "Supreme Judicial Court Standing Committee on Pro Bono Legal Services to Present Adams Pro Bono Publico Awards." Press Release (June 6, 2006): www.mass.gov/courts/press/pr060606.html.

	Massachusetts Trial Ct., Brighton Dist. Ct.					
MA Essex County Juvenile Court	<p>\$399,643 from SAMHSA to expand juvenile program.⁶⁹</p> <p>CAB (treatment provider) received \$1.2 million 3-year federal grant from Center for Substance Abuse Treatment.⁷⁰</p>				CAB Health and Recovery Services (treatment provider).	
MA Hampden County Juvenile Ct	<p>In 2002, started program using \$500K from DOJ.⁷¹</p> <p>OJJDP \$200K from January 1, 2005 – September 30, 2008.</p>				Court subcontracts w/Phoenix Houses of New England to provide “evidence-based outpatient services.”	
MA city of Lawrence drug court	\$300K enhancement grant to City of Lawrence Community					

⁶⁹ “SAMHSA Awards \$9.9 Million to Fund Juvenile and Family Drug Treatment Courts.” SAMHSA press release (September 28, 2006): http://communitydispatch.com/artman/publish/article_6611.shtml.

⁷⁰ John Laidler. “Fresh Start for Juvenile Drug Court.” Boston Globe (October 5, 2006): www.boston.com/news/local/articles/2006/10/05/fresh_start_for_juvenile_drug_court/.

⁷¹ “Drug Courts Win Grants Totaling \$1.1 Million.” *The Court Compass*, vol. 4, no. 2 (Summer 2002): 5. www.mass.gov/courts/courtsandjudges/courts/supremejudicialcourt/compasssum02.pdf.

	Development Dept in 2002. ⁷²					
MA New Bedford Juvenile court	QJJD \$70,502 from January 1, 2006 – December 31, 2006.		Bristol County Sheriff's Dept grant, \$54K to provide case management services.			
MI		State Court Administrative Office administers program that provides funding assistance via the Michigan Drug Court Grant Program. Funding of the program authorized by P.A. 339, eff. September 28, 2004.				
MI Calhoun County Women's Drug Court						United Way of Greater Battle Creek. ⁷³
MI Genesee Co	In 2005, \$318,750 from BJA.					
MI Kalamazoo	Federal funds	State appropriations. State DOC	County funding.	Participants must pay fee; fees are used for emergency situations such as bus tickets that enable	Community resources relied upon include community treatment programs, domestic violence screening & a food &	

⁷² "Drug Courts Win Grants Totaling \$1.1 Million." *The Court Compass*, vol. 4, no. 2 (Summer 2002): 5.
www.mass.gov/courts/courtsandjudges/courts/supremejudicialcourt/compasssum02.pdf.

⁷³ Elizabeth Huff. "United Way Sets Goal of \$4.6 Million." *Battle Creek Enquirer* (September 8, 2006):
www.battlecreekenquirer.com/apps/pbcs.dll/article?AID=/20060908/NEWS01/609080318/1002.

				participants to travel to long-term residential treatment. ⁷⁴	nutrition program.	
MI Livingston Co.	In 2002, implementation grant for \$159,211 to circuit court.					
MI Washtenaw Co Trial Ct, Juvenile Div.	2005, \$450K from OJJDP.					
MI Wayne County Third Circuit STAND Program, Detroit	\$400K from SAMHSA to help juvenile program. ⁷⁵					
MI Monroe	In 2002, \$500K implementation grant to Circuit Ct, Family Div.					
MN 5 th Judicial District (Nicollet, Brown, Watonwan, Martin, Jackson, Faribault Counties)		\$200K state grant awarded to the district to administer program for drug-addicted repeat offenders. ⁷⁶			Blue Earth County Drug Court will serve as mentor court to the newer drug courts in these rural 5 th district counties.	
MN Blue Earth Co (Mankato)	In 2005, \$450K from BJA.					
MS		Certified drug court programs may qualify for state funding, the source of which comes from the legislature via a				

⁷⁴ Tauber at 40-41.

⁷⁵ "SAMHSA Awards \$9.9 Million to Fund Juvenile and Family Drug Treatment Courts." SAMHSA press release (September 28, 2006): http://communitydispatch.com/artman/publish/article_6611.shtml.

⁷⁶ Dyland Thomas. "Counties Unite on Drug Court." Mankato Free Press (October 5, 2006): www.mankatofreepress.com/local/local_story_278095055.html?keyword=topstory.

		2004 bill (MS Code Ann. Å99-19-73). See also Sec. 9-23-51, regarding the creation, purpose, distribution, and components of the fund.				
MS Hinds Co. Justice Court Drug Court		Operates w/o a budget, but has applied for a \$50K state grant. ⁷⁷			Court and city officials work during their "off time."	
MS 6 th Judicial Circuit Adult Drug Ct (Natchez)	In 2005, \$335,867 from BJA					
MO	DOJ funded statewide evaluation.	State appropriations				
MO 3 rd Judicial Circuit (Trenton)	In 2005, \$384,770 from BJA.					
MO 24 th Judicial Circuit (Madison, St. Genevieve, St. Francois, Washington Counties)		Bill would allow \$146,340 in state appropriations for the circuit, which includes St. Francois, Ste. Genevieve, Washington, and Madison Counties. The funding would help form a drug court program,				

⁷⁷ Chris Joyner. "Grads Credit Drug Court." Clarion Ledger (September 20, 2006): www.clarionledger.com/apps/pbcs.dll/article?AID=/20060920/NEWS/609200374/1001/news.

		hire a drug court commissioner/judge and drug court administrator. ⁷⁸				
MO Clark Co	In 2002, \$414,480 implementation grant to Associate Circuit Ct of Clark Co.					
MO Clay Co	In 2002, \$500K implementation grant to Clay Co prosecuting atty.					
MO Douglas Co	In 2002, \$480,169 implementation grant to Douglas Co. Commission Judicial Drug Cts.					
MO Dunklin Co	In 2002, \$75,360 enhancement grant.					
MO Linn Co	In 2002, \$490,850 implementation grant to Linn Co. Govt.					
MO St. Charles Co.	In 2002, \$500K implementation grant to 11 th Judicial Circuit Family Ct.					
MO Stoddard Co	In 2002, \$167,474 implementation					

⁷⁸ Teresa Ressel. "Bill Could Fund Drug Court." *Daily Journal* (August 28, 2006): www.mydiconnection.com/articles/2006/08/28/community/news10.txt.

	grant.					
MT Cascade Co (Great Falls)	In 2006, Great Falls received \$200K in Weed & Seed funding, part of which will go to the drug court. However, this funding runs through September 30, 2007, after which the community must come up with its own funding. ⁷⁹ In 2005, \$450K from BJA.					
MT Helena Ct Assessment Program	2005, received \$199,124 from OJJDP.					
NE	In 2002, \$499,550 implementation grant to Central Nebraska Drug Ct.					
NE Douglas Co (Omaha)	In 2005, Douglas Co District Court received \$198,157 from BJA.					
NV	In 2002, \$480,588 implementation grant to State of Nevada S.Ct.	State appropriations				

⁷⁹ Chelsi Moy. "Weed and Seed Secures Funding for Program's Last Year." *Great Falls Tribune* (August 24, 2006): www.greatfallstribune.com/apps/pbcs.dll/article?AID=/20060824/NEWS01/608240309/1002.

	Rural Drug Ct.					
NV Elko Co	In 2005, Elko County received \$450K from BJA.					
NH Grafton Co.			County has set aside \$52K over 2 years as seed money. ⁸⁰			
NH Strafford County (Dover)	In 2005, Strafford Co Commissioners received \$449,668 from BJA.					
NJ	In 1996, Essex and Camden received federal planning grants. Byrne grants administered by Attorney General's Office.	PL 2001, c. 243 (S-2227): state funding legislation (passed 9-6-01). FY 2002 rec'd \$2,040,000 to fund 6 superior court judgeships, \$27,000,000 for court staff. \$10 mil for treatment; contract w/Dept. of Health for inpt and outpt. Developing full continuum of services via cooperative agreement. Supports				

⁸⁰ Paula Tracy. "Drug Court is Coming Soon to Grafton County." Union Leader (October 7, 2006): www.unionleader.com/article.aspx?headline=Drug+court+is+coming+soon+to+Grafton+County&articleId=34b779d1-1f8b-4734-902a-fa3297030070.

		<p>statewide expansion.⁸¹</p> <p>State attorney general's office administers Byrne grants. State DOC diverted money to Dept of Health for programs at licensed treatment centers.</p> <p>In 1997 and 1998, governor allocated \$500K in discretionary funds.⁸²</p>				
NJ Camden	2002, \$295,773 enhancement grant to Camden Vicinage Family Division/Judiciary State of NJ.					
NJ Mercer	2002, \$499,937 implementation grant to Family Division.					
NJ Passaic	2002, \$423,795 implementation grant to Family Division, Passaic Vicinage/Judiciary St of NJ.					
NM DWI/Drug		State				\$300K in-kind.

⁸¹ NADCP conference.

⁸² Elizabeth Amon. "Courts that Work on a Human Scale." *New Jersey Law Journal* (August 24, 1998): 1.

Court Program		appropriations of \$200K				
NM 12 th Judicial District Ct. Juvenile Drug Ct.	2002, \$157,139 enhancement grant.					
NM 13 th Judicial District, Valencia Co. Dist. Ct.	2002, \$497,750 implementation grant.					
NY	In 2005, the NY State Unified Ct System received \$194,778 from BJA.					
NY Bronx Treatment court	Byrne grant BJA enhancement grant	NYS Unified Court System				
NY Misdemeanor Brooklyn Treatment Court	DOJ Center for Substance Abuse Treatment SJI	NYS Unified Court System	Fund for the City of New York		Health screening, histories, education, and testing for various sexually transmitted diseases and pregnancy are provided to the Brooklyn Treatment Court by the NYC Dept of Health. ⁸³ Kings County D.A., Legal Aid Society, Depts. Of Health & Correction, NYU School of Nursing, Human Resources Administration, treatment providers and social service agencies.	
NY Broome Co Family Ct	2005, received \$447,840 from OJJDP					

⁸³ Tauber at 15, citing West C. Huddleston. "Jail-Based Treatment and Re-Entry Drug Courts, a Unique Opportunity for Collaboration and Change." *National Drug Court Institute Review*, vol. II, i. 1 (Summer 1999).

NY Dutchess Co – Poughkeepsie City	2002, \$281,853 implementation grant.					
NY Manhattan Treatment court	DOJ Local Law Enforcement Block Grant	Federal grant is administered by the Criminal Justice Coordinator's Office and NYS Unified Court System.				
NY Manhattan Misdemeanor Treatment Court		NYS Unified Court System				
NY Midtown Community Court ⁸⁴	Combination of federal funds (34%), consisting of the Center for Substance Abuse Treatment; National Institute of Justice; and State Justice Institute.		One third (33%) funded by the Mayor's Office.		Probation intake & supervision officers serve as case coordinators. ⁸⁵	One third (33%) funded privately via 32 private foundations and 2 business improvement districts.
NY Monroe Co.					Monroe Co. agencies formed a treatment consortium that provides case managers to the drug court. ⁸⁶	
NY Nassau Co Family Ct	In 2005, received \$185,966 from OJJDP					
NY Niagra Co – Lockport City	2002, \$166,424 enhancement grant.					

⁸⁴ Corrections Alternative Advisory Committee. *National Models of Problem-Solving Courts*. November 29, 2005.

⁸⁵ Pamela Casey and William E. Hewitt. *Court Responses to Individuals in Need of Services: Promising Components of a Service Coordination Strategy for Courts*. Williamsburg, Va.: National Center for State Courts, 2001, 38.

⁸⁶ Tauber at 13.

NY Oneida Co. – Utica City	2002, \$170,145 implementation grant. In 2005, the family court received \$439,338 from DOJ					
NY Queens Misdemeanor Treatment Court	BJA and SAMHSA 2002, \$267,552 enhancement grant.	NYS Unified Court System.			Collaborates with DA's office, Treatment Alternative to Street Crime, defense bar, and community-based providers.	
NY Richmond Co	2002, \$390,408 implementation grant.					
NY Saratoga felony and misdemeanor drug court			In 2005, the Saratoga County Board of Supervisors approved about \$280K annually for staff salaries including an assistant DA, assistant public defender, probation officer, crime victim advocate, and two clerk/typists. ⁸⁷			
NY	2002, \$436,696					

⁸⁷ Jim Kinney. "Drug Court to Extend Program." The Saratogian (September 27, 2006):
www.saratogian.com/site/news.cfm?newsid=17250512&BRD=1169&PAG=461&dept_id=17708&rft=6.

Schenectady Co	implementation grant.					
NY Staten Island Treatment court ⁸⁸	BJA	NYS Unified Court System			Collaborates w/DA's office, Treatment Alternatives to Street Crime, defense bar, and community-based treatment providers.	
NY Washington Co	2002, \$338,541 implementation grant.					
NY Wayne Co	2002, \$387,551 implementation grant.					
NY Westchester Co – Yonkers City	2002, \$393,674 implementation grant.					
NC	In 2002, NC AOC Drug Ct Treatment Program received \$187,228 enhancement grant. In 2005, AOC received \$449,452 from BJA.	State appropriations. In 1998, the state general assembly appropriated over \$712,110, to implement 4 drug courts in FY 99. ⁸⁹				
NC Burke Co.	BJA \$450K grant awarded in 2006. ⁹⁰					
NC Durham Co	In 2002, \$435,341					

⁸⁸ Juanita Bing Newton, Justin Barry, and William H. Etheridge III. *Criminal Court of the City of New York Drug Court Initiative Annual Report*. NY: Criminal Court of the City of New York, 2004: www.courts.state.ny.us/courts/nyc/criminal/Annual%20Report%20Final%20jb%20062105.pdf.

⁸⁹ Tauber at 10.

⁹⁰ Marcie Young. "Drug Offenders Can Soon Opt for Treatment as Alternative to Jail." *Charlotte Observer* (August 20, 2006): www.charlotte.com/mld/observer/news/local/15316808.htm.

	implementation grant.					
NC Forsyth Co	In 2002, \$333,818 implementation grant to NC AOC/Forsyth Co Drug Treatment Ct.					
ND	In 2005, the state Dept of Corrections & Rehabilitation received \$52,082 from BJA.					
OH		Dept. of Alcohol & Drug Abuse provides \$2.5m to drug courts. ⁹¹				
OH Butler Co.		State pays \$65K (1999). ⁹²		Participants pay \$500 (1999).		
OH Cuyahoga Co/Cleveland Juvenile Ct Division	In 2005, received \$145,800 from OJJDP					
OH Erie Co (Sandusky)	In 2005, received \$68,284 from OJJDP.					
OH Fairfield Co (Lancaster)	In 2005, the county alcohol drug addiction/mental health services received \$449,077 from OJJDP.				County alcohol and drug addiction/mental health services.	

⁹¹ Tauber at 13.

⁹² Steve Kemme. "Drug Courts Offer Reprieves in Life." *Cincinnati Enquirer* (July 14, 1999).

	Also in 2005, the county alcohol drug addiction & mental health services received \$450K from BJA.					
OH Greene Co. Judicial Initiated Treatment Program ⁹³	Incarceration component of the program funded by Residential Substance Abuse Treatment (RSAT) Program Grant awarded by the Ohio Office of Criminal Justice Services (OCJS).	OCJS administers federal RSAT grant for incarceration component. Intensive supervision component received funding in FY 1990 from the Ohio Dept of Rehabilitation and Correction (ODRC) Bureau of Community Sanctions.			Works closely w/probation.	
OH Hamilton Co.		State pays \$275K (1999). ⁹⁴		Participants pay fee on sliding scale.	County inpatient facility (Hamilton Co. Alcohol and Drug Addiction Services Center). Works closely w/probation, counseling.	
OH Hardin Co (Kenton) Court of Common Pleas, Juvenile Division	In 2005, received \$450K from OJJDP.					
OH Huron County Juvenile					Firelands Counseling and Recovery Services.	

⁹³ Court Initiated Programs for the Supervision and Treatment of Convicted Felony Offenders, R. 4.01, et seq.: www.co.greene.oh.us/APD_Rules_of_Court.pdf.

⁹⁴ supra, note 75.

Intervention Court ⁹⁵						
OK	In 2005, the state Dept of Mental Health & Substance Abuse Services received \$199,937 from BJA.	The Criminal Justice Resource Center (a state agency) partners with the Oklahoma Drug Court Initiative to provide funding, assistance, and support. ⁹⁶ \$2.7m grant from the state funds 900 slots in the program. ⁹⁷				
OR	In 2005, the Oregon Office of the State Court Administrator received \$198,254 from BJA.					
OR Benton Co. Circuit Ct	2002, \$498,890 implementation grant.					
OR Josephine County	Choices (counseling provider) received federal and state grants totaling \$157K. ⁹⁸					
OR Lane Co	2002, \$500K implementation					

⁹⁵ <http://homepages.accnorwalk.com/hcipc/intervention%20court.htm>.

⁹⁶ Tauber at 13.

⁹⁷ "It's Time for a Change in the DA's Office." *Sunday Sun* (August 28, 2006): www.mwcsun.com/opinion/local_story_240104543.html?keyword=topstory.

⁹⁸ Dan Acklen. "Drug Court Milestone." KOB 5/NBC (October 9, 2006): www.localnewscomesfirst.com/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=1077&Itemid=2.

	grant to Co. Dept of Youth Services.					
OR Linn County		Oregon Criminal Justice Commission grant for \$80K to fund coordinator position. ⁹⁹				
OR Portland Neighborhood DA Program ¹⁰⁰	Federal block grant (17%).		83% by local sources (public transportation company and the criminal justice system).			
OR Portland Northeast Community Court ¹⁰¹	Combination of federal "weed & seed" grant from DOJ (50%).	Criminal justice and social service agencies, along with local funding sources, fund 50%.	With state agencies, funded 50% by local resources consisting of technology bond fund & local university.		Local university	
PA Erie Co. Juvenile Ct	In 2005, received \$449,999 from OJJDP.					
PA Lackawanna Co	2002, \$499,931 implementation grant.					
PA Philadelphia Juvenile Treatment Court	\$400K from SAMHSA to Philadelphia Health Mgmt. Corp. to develop					

⁹⁹ "Linn Drug Court Gets Grant for \$80,000." Democrat-Herald (October 2, 2006): www.dhonline.com/articles/2006/10/02/news/local/6loc06drugcourt.txt.

¹⁰⁰ Corrections Alternative Advisory Committee. *National Models of Problem-Solving Courts*. November 29, 2005.

¹⁰¹ Id.

	outpatient program for juvenile drug court. ¹⁰²					
PA Washington Co	In 2005, the county received \$450K from BJA.					
PR	2002, \$6075 enhancement grant to DOJ Program Office.					
RI Hampden Co. Juvenile Drug Court	\$391,140 from SAMHSA to Phoenix Houses of New England, Inc., Providence, to target nonviolent juvenile offenders in drug court. ¹⁰³					
SC ¹⁰⁴	DOJ planning, implementation, and continuation grants. Local law enforcement block grants. Medicaid and disability benefits.	DPS planning, implementation, and enhancement grants; one-time appropriations; state proviso; state chief justice; Dept. of Alcohol and Drug Abuse; DSS.	County appropriation; probation; payment plans. City appropriation.	Participation and application fees.	School district.	Donations: material donations and volunteers. Foundation grants. Private insurance. In-kind

¹⁰² "SAMHSA Awards \$9.9 Million to Fund Juvenile and Family Drug Treatment Courts." SAMHSA press release (September 28, 2006): http://communitydispatch.com/artman/publish/article_6611.shtml.

¹⁰³ "SAMHSA Awards \$9.9 Million to Fund Juvenile and Family Drug Treatment Courts." SAMHSA press release (September 28, 2006): http://communitydispatch.com/artman/publish/article_6611.shtml.

¹⁰⁴ James W. Douglas and Roger E. Hartley. "Sustaining Drug Courts in Arizona and South Carolina: An Experience in Hodgepodge Budgeting." *Justice System Journal* 25 (2004): 75, Table 1 at 79.

						contributions of personnel and tangibles from county.
SC Aiken Co	In 2005, Aiken County Government received \$335,385 from OJJDP.					
SC Lancaster Co Juvenile Drug Ct	2002, \$479,486 implementation grant					
SC York Co. – Rock Hill	2002, \$337,500 implementation grant to Co. Council Chair, York Co. Solicitors Office.					
SD						
TN Blount Co	2002, \$480,198 implementation grant to Blount Co. Govt/Blount Co Juvenile Drug Ct.					
TN Davidson Co. ¹⁰⁵	Byrne grant			Participants in after care required to work 40-hour weeks and pay a portion of their net income for room and board, court-related costs, and personal savings.	Office of the DA General for Davidson County; Metropolitan Police Department helped court obtain Byrne grant. Other collaborators include Nashville Drug Court Support Foundation, Inc.; Metropolitan Government of Nashville and Davidson County; Homebuilders Association (vocational training);	Volunteers originally staffed Davidson County Residential Drug Treatment Facility. Nashville Drug Court Support Foundation

¹⁰⁵ Davidson County Drug Court, "Developing Character During Confinement."
http://drugcourt.nashville.gov/portal/page?_pageid=715,1994519&_dad=portal&_schema=PORTAL.

					Second Harvest Food Bank of Middle Tennessee (food for residents); Foundations and Associates (treatment of offenders with co-occurring disorders); Bridge to Care (medical and pharmacological needs); Frist Foundation; Memorial Foundation; Middle Tennessee Career Center (job placement); Faith Based Community; and the Nashville Area Chamber of Commerce.	holds fundraisers and provides other support.
TN Town of Erwin	2002, \$499,245 implementation grant to Town of Erwin Mayor's Office.					
TN Knox Co (Knoxville)	In 2005, the county received \$199,868 from BJA.					
TN Lawrence Co	2002, \$500K implementation grant to Lawrence Co. Govt.					
TN Rutherford/Cannon County drug court						Raised private funds via a "Celebrate Recovery Walk and 5K Run." ¹⁰⁶
TN Williamson Co/Nashville	2002, \$500K implementation grant to state AOC and Williamson Co.					
TN Wilson Co	2002, \$500K					

¹⁰⁶Byron Hensley. "Musicians to Enhance Art Fest Atmosphere." *Daily News Journal* (September 14, 2006): <http://dnj.midsouthnews.com/apps/pbcs.dll/article?AID=/20060914/NEWS01/609140321/1002>.

	implementation grant to 15 th Judicial Dist./ Wilson Co. Govt.					
TX	In 2006, the state awarded over \$1.2m to 13 juvenile offender accountability programs under the federal Juvenile Accountability Block Grant program (JABG). ¹⁰⁷	State appropriations. JABG funds distributed by the governor's Criminal Justice Division.				
TX Bexar Co. Juvenile Drug Court	\$143,987 from JABG					
TX Brooks Co. Juvenile Drug Court	\$125K from JABG					
TX Ft. Bend Co. – Rosenberg	2002, \$499,938 implementation grant to Ft. Bend Co. Community Supervision & Corrections Dept.				Ft. Bend Co. Community Supervision & Corrections Dept.	
TX Guadalupe Co. Juvenile Drug Court	\$147K from JABG					
TX Hale Co. Juvenile Drug Court	\$88,881 from JABG					
TX Hill Co. Juvenile Drug Court	\$98,207 from JABG					

¹⁰⁷ "\$1.2 Million in Grants to Juvenile Offender Accountability Programs." *Family Badge* (Sept. 18, 2006): www.familybadge.org/index.cfm/act/newsletter.cfm/category/texas%20police%20news/menuitemid/112/Startrow/8/MenuGroup/Home/NewsletterID/15140.htm.

TX Lubbock Co.	In 2005, the county received \$447,999 from BJA.					
TX Presidio Co. Juvenile Drug Court	\$44,395 from JABG					
TX Tarrant Co – Ft. Worth Juvenile Drug Court	2002, \$299,927 enhancement grant to Tarrant Co. Juvenile Services.					
TX Travis Co. Juvenile Drug Court	\$177,686 from JABG. \$400K from SAMHSA to expand program. ¹⁰⁸					
UT (17 drug courts existed in 2001) ¹⁰⁹		Utah had considered using money from the tobacco settlement, but it is unclear whether this came to fruition. ¹¹⁰		For every dollar spent on drug courts, \$0.87 goes toward treatment and \$0.13 covers court costs. According to the court, “[t]his ratio allows for lower costs to the participant who may pay anywhere from zero to a maximum of forty dollars a week for treatment.”		
UT Davis Co. – Farmington	2002, \$499,998 implementation grant to Davis Co School Dist. Office of the Superintendent.				Davis Co School Dist. Office of the Superintendent.	

¹⁰⁸ “SAMHSA Awards \$9.9 Million to Fund Juvenile and Family Drug Treatment Courts.” SAMHSA press release (September 28, 2006): http://communitydispatch.com/artman/publish/article_6611.shtml.

¹⁰⁹ Utah drug court FAQ: <http://www.utcourts.gov/drugcourts>.

¹¹⁰ Tauber at 11.

UT Grand Co (Moab)	In 2005, the county attorney's office received \$448,320 from BJA.					
VT	In 2005, the Vermont Office of the Court Administrator received \$194,660 from BJA.					
VA	<p>Several courts started with federal funds.</p> <p>BJA Byrne grants funded 75%; states/locality must cover remaining 25%.¹¹¹</p> <p>2002, \$298,538 enhancement grant to S.Ct. of VA Office of the Exec. Secretary (AOC).</p>	<p>State appropriations.</p> <p>State funding was cut off at the end of 2002.</p> <p>In 2004, HB 1430 funded drug courts via a transfer of funds from corrections. (Corrections had been using the money for probation officers.)</p>				
VA Chesterfield Co.	Federal grant.		Board of Supervisors approved annual contribution of \$209K over 3 yrs (2002-05). ¹¹²			

¹¹¹ John D. Tuerck. "Drug-Court Costs Now Are Shifting to Localities." *Virginia Lawyers Weekly* (December 9, 2002): 1.

¹¹² *Id.*

VA Chesterfield Co./Colonial Hts. Juvenile drug court	\$499,840 2-yr grant from DOJ. ¹¹³				Works closely w/probation and other local agencies; participants volunteer for Habitat for Humanity, state park, schools, etc.	
VA Hanover Co (Ashland)	In 2005, County Community Services Board received \$399,646 from OJJDP.				County Community Services board	
VA Henrico Co.	\$48,900 from DOJ. ¹¹⁴ 2002, \$489,393 implementation grant to Co. of Henrico Community Corrections Program.		Board of Supervisors provided 10% match to DOJ funding.		County sheriff provided administrative assistance in securing grant. Co. of Henrico Community Corrections Program.	
VA Newport News	2002, \$356,308 implementation grant to Hampton-Newport News Community Services Bd.				Community Services Bd.	
VA City of Suffolk	In 2005, the city received \$445,151 from BJA.					
WA	Federal start-up grants.	In 1999, HB 1006 proposed \$4m for drug courts.				
WA Benton Franklin Co Juvenile Drug Ct	2002, \$500K implementation grant to Benton					

¹¹³ Jason Wermers. "A Second Chance for Youths." *Times-Dispatch* (November 9, 2003).

¹¹⁴ Supra, note 88.

	Franklin Juvenile Justice Center County Juvenile Ct. 2005, \$450K from OJJDP to family dependency treatment court.					
WA King Co.	2002, \$300K enhancement grant.		Seattle, King Co. King Co. In 1996, program received \$180K from Interlocal Drug Fund, administered by King Co. Police Chiefs Assoc. ¹¹⁵		Superior Court, King Co. Prosecutor's Office.	Fundraisers (bake sales, garage sales).
WA Kitsap Co (Port Orchard)	In 2005, the county received \$199,881 from BJA.					
WA Pierce Co Juvenile Ct	2002, \$500K implementation grant					
WA Snohomish		State grant	Local sources. County spends about \$5700/participant annually, using mix of state and local funding. ¹¹⁶			

¹¹⁵ Eric Houston. "Drug Offenders Given a Way Out." *Seattle Post-Intelligencer* (January 15, 1996).

¹¹⁶ Jim Haley. "Ex-Addict Bears Mark of Success." *Herald* (September 10, 2006): www.heraldnet.com/stories/06/09/10/100loc_b1success001.cfm.

WA Spokane	\$198K funded the program for about a year starting in 1996. ¹¹⁷					
WV	In 2005, the state supreme court received \$450K from BJA.					
WV Tazewell Co.	\$15,249 project grant funding from BJA under FY 06 Byrne Grant program will be used to hire PT case manager. ¹¹⁸					
WI Ashland Co.	In 2005, the Child & Family Unit received \$386,824 from OJJDP.					
WI Dane Co.	Had federal funding but lost it.	Funding from state DOC in 2006 to help fund the drug court and a skill-building program for non-violent				

¹¹⁷ Bonnie Harris. "Drug Court May Break Addiction Cycle." *Spokesman Review* (January 8, 1996).

¹¹⁸ Charles Owens. "Fed Funding 'Very Good News' for Tazewell Drug Court." *Bluefield Daily Telegraph* (September 22, 2006): www.bdtonline.com/cnhi/bdtonline/homepage/local_story_265232206.html?keyword=leadpicturestory.

¹¹⁹ "Dane, Rock Counties Receive Money to Fight Alcohol and Drug Abuse." *WKOW* (September 18, 2006): www.wkowntv.com/index.php/news/story/p/pkid/24912.

		offenders. ¹¹⁹				
WI Monroe	3 year federal grant expired in 2006. ¹²⁰ 2002, \$500K implementation grant to Monroe Co. Justice Dept.	Applied for but did not receive state grant for 2007.				
WI Washburn Co.		\$148,936 grant from state Treatment Alternatives and Diversion (TAD) to fund substance abuse court, and to develop treatment and prevention programs. ¹²¹			St. Croix Tribe and Burnett County were joint recipients, with Washburn County, of the TAD grant.	
WI Waukesha	In 2005, received					

¹²⁰ Bob Kliebenstein. "County Budget Ready for Full Board Action." *Tomah Journal* (October 9, 2006): www.tomahjournal.com/articles/2006/10/09/news/02county.txt.

¹²¹ "Grant Will Fund Drug Court and Treatment." *Spooner Advocate* (October 4, 2006): www.spooneradvocate.com/placed/index.php?sect_rank=1&story_id=226004.

Co. WY ¹²²	\$450K from BJA.	State appropriations. Wyoming established drug court funding using its share of the tobacco settlement. HB 59 (passed in 2002) called for a drug control plan using tobacco settlement monies.				
WY Big Horn Co Juvenile Drug Court	\$119,636 from SAMHSA to service 70 youth over 3 years (but grant is for first year). ¹²³					
WY Campbell County Adult Drug Court					Local businesses are encouraged to hire drug court graduates. The staff of the drug court hosted a BBQ honoring businesses who participated. ¹²⁴	
WY Natrona Co. -Casper	2002, \$429,166 implementation grant to Natrona Co. Govt Bd. Of County Commissioners.					

¹²² Bob Curley. "Wyoming Launches Most Comprehensive Anti-Drug Plan in U.S." *Join Together* (November 15, 2002):

www.jointogether.org/news/features/2002/wyoming-launches-most-anti-in.html.

¹²³ "SAMHSA Awards \$9.9 Million to Fund Juvenile and Family Drug Treatment Courts." SAMHSA press release (September 28, 2006): http://communitydispatch.com/artman/publish/article_6611.shtml.

¹²⁴ "Drug Court Workers Host Picnic." *News Record* (October 1, 2006): www.gillette-newsrecord.com/articles/2006/10/01/news/news11.txt.

WY Teton Co Adult Drug Ct	In 2005, received \$265,672 from BJA.						
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